

Dr. Shirley's Greek Courses

Grammar

Adjective Pronouns : ἄλλος and ἕτερος

ἄλλος and ἕτερος can both be translated as "other", and can both be used as either an adjective or a pronoun.

ἄλλος is used to indicate another of the same kind. eg. That was a nice apple. May I have another?

ἕτερος was originally used to mean the other of two, but came to be used for "another, of a different kind". However, in the New Testament they are often used interchangeably.

ἄλλος -η -ο another (of the same kind)

	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Singular			
Nom	ἄλλος	ἄλλη	ἄλλο
Acc	ἄλλον	ἄλλην	ἄλλο
Gen	ἄλλου	ἄλλης	ἄλλου
Dat	ἄλλῳ	ἄλλῃ	ἄλλῳ
Plural			
Nom	ἄλλοι	ἄλλαι	ἄλλα
Acc	ἄλλους	ἄλλας	ἄλλα
Gen	ἄλλων	ἄλλων	ἄλλων
Dat	ἄλλοις	ἄλλαις	ἄλλοις

ἕτερος another (of another kind)

Masculine and Neuter follow Second Declension, Feminine follows First Declension

	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Singular			
Nom	ἕτερος	ἕτερα	ἕτερον
Acc	ἕτερον	ἕτεραν	ἕτερον
Gen	ἕτερου	ἕτερας	ἕτερου
Dat	ἕτερω	ἕτερᾱ	ἕτερω
Plural			
Nom	ἕτεροι	ἕτεραι	ἕτερα
Acc	ἕτερους	ἕτερας	ἕτερα
Gen	ἕτερων	ἕτερων	ἕτερων
Dat	ἕτεροις	ἕτεραις	ἕτεροις
