

# Dr. Shirley's Greek Courses

## Short Vocabulary - Nouns of the Third Declension

The stem is found from the Genitive singular. Nominative singulars can differ from the stem.

### M. & F. Nouns declined like ἄστηρ

ἄνηρ, ἄνδρος, ὁ - man, husband  
ἄστηρ, ἄστερος, ὁ - star  
μαρτυς, μαρτυρος, ὁ - witness (a person)  
σωτήρ, σωτήρος, ὁ - saviour  
χειρ, χειρος, ἡ - hand - Dative plural χερσιν

### M. & F. Nouns declined like πατήρ

θυγατήρ, θυγατρος, ἡ - daughter  
μητήρ, μητρος, ἡ - mother  
πατήρ, πατρος, ὁ - father

### M. & F. Nouns, stems ending in a guttural

γυνή, γυναικος, ἡ - woman, wife -  
Vocative singular γυναί  
σαρξ, σαρκος, ἡ - flesh

### M. & F. Nouns with stems ending in a dental

ἐλπίς, ἐλπίδος, ἡ - hope  
νύξ, νυκτος, ἡ - night  
παῖς, παιδος, ὁ ἢ - boy, girl, servant  
πούς, ποδος, ὁ - foot  
χαρίς, χαριτος, ἡ - grace -  
Accusative singular χάριν

### M. & F. Nouns with stems ending in -ν

αἰών, αἰωνος, ὁ - age  
ἀμπελών, ἀμπελωνος, ὁ - vineyard  
ἄρχων, ἀρχοντος, ὁ - ruler  
εἰκὼν, εἰκονος, ἡ - image  
Ἕλλην, Ἕλληνας, ὁ - Greek person  
μην, μηνος, ὁ - month

### M. & F. Nouns with stems ending in -υ

ἰχθύς, ἰχθυος, ὁ - fish

### F. Nouns with stems ending in -ι

ἀνάστασις, ἀναστασεως, ἡ - resurrection  
ἀποκαλύψις, ἀποκαλυψεως, ἡ - revelation  
ἀφεσις, ἀφεσεως, ἡ - forgiveness  
γνώσις, γνωσεως, ἡ - knowledge  
δύναμις, δυναμεως, ἡ - power  
θλίψις, θλιψεως, ἡ - trouble, tribulation  
κρίσις, κρισεως, ἡ - judgment  
παραδοσις, παραδοσεως, ἡ - tradition

πίστις, πιστεως, ἡ - faith

πόλις, πολεως, ἡ - city

συνειδησις, συνειδησεως, ἡ - conscience

### M. Nouns with stems ending in -ευ

βασιλεύς, βασιλεως, ὁ - king

γραμματεὺς, γραμματεως, ὁ - scribe

ἱερεὺς, ἱερεως, ὁ - priest

ἀρχιερεὺς, ἀρχιερεως, ὁ - high priest

### N. Nouns declined like σῶμα

αἷμα, αἵματος, το - blood

βαπτισμα, βαπτισματος, το - baptism

θέλημα, θεληματος, το - will (wishes)

κρίμα, κριματος, το - judgment

ὄνομα, ὀνοματος, το - name

πνεῦμα, πνευματος, το - spirit, wind, breath

ῥῆμα, ῥηματος, το - word

σπέρμα, σπερματος, το - seed

στόμα, στοματος, το - mouth

σῶμα, σωματος, το - body

### N. Nouns declined like γένος

γένος, γενους, το - family, tribe, race, kind

ἔθνος, ἔθνους, το - nation, Gentile nation

ἔλεος, ἔλεους, το - mercy

ἔτος, ἔτους, το - year

μέλος, μελους, το - member (of a society, not of body)

μέρος, μερους, το - part

ὄρος, ὀρους, το - mountain

πλῆθος, πληθους, το - multitude

σκεῦος, σκευους, το - utensil

σκοτός, σκοτους, το - darkness

τέλος, τελους, το - end, goal

### Other Neuter Nouns

οὖς, ὠτος, το - ear

πῦρ, πυρος, το - fire

τέρας, τερατος, το - a marvel

ὕδωρ, ὕδατος, το - water

φῶς, φωτος, το - light