

Vocabulary

Conjunctions and Particles

Frequency : more than 200 times

ἄλλα	but, except
γάρ	for (placed second in phrase)
δέ	but, and, ...er... ("like . . . you know . . ") (weak, often best left untranslated)
εἰάν	if
εἰ	if
ἢ	or
ἵνα	in order that, that
καί	and, also, even
ὅτι	that, because; also to introduce a quotation
οὖν	then, therefore
ὥς	just as, as, that, how, about

Frequency : less than 200 times

άν	(untranslatable) - adds a shade of doubt to a clause.
ἀρα	then, therefore
γε	indeed, at least, even, really
δη	indeed, therefore
δίο	wherefore
δίοτι	because
εἶτα	then
εἶτε	or
ἐπει, ἐπειδέ, ἐπειδή	when, since
εἶπερ	if indeed
ἔτι	still, yet, even
ἕως	until

καθαπερ	even as, as
καθως	just as
καιτοι	and yet
καν	even if, even though
μεν . . . δε	one the one hand . . . one the other hand (often better not to translate the μεν, and to translate the δε as "but")
μεντοι	nevertheless
μηδε	but not, nor, not even
μηποτε	lest perchance
μητε	neither, nor
μητι	interrogative particle, for a question expecting the answer "No"
οθεν	therefore, whence, wherefore
οπου	where
οπως	in order that, that
οταν	whenever, at the time that
οτε	when, while, as long as
ου	where
ουδε	and not, nor, neither, not even
ουτε	neither, nor
πλην	however, nevertheless, but only; with Gen.: except
τε	and (weaker than και)
ωσαυτως	likewise
ωσει	as, like, about
ωσπερ	just as, even as
ωστε	so that, with the result that