The Infinitive has the form "to do something". It is treated as one of the Moods of the Verb; it shows Voice (Active, Middle, Passive) and Tense, but does not take personal endings.

The Infinitive functions as a Neuter Verbal Noun.
1. As subject of a verb eg. "To sing improves the voice,"
2. As object of a verb eg. "I gave him something to eat."
3. As a predicate complement eg. "I have something to say."

Greek also uses the Infinitive with prepositions (where English might use a participle):
1. ἐν - time at which to do something
2. πρὸ - before doing something
3. μετὰ - after doing something
4. διὰ - because (reason) to do something
5. εἰς, πρὸς - purpose (in order) to do something
6. τοῦ - purpose (in order) to do something

Infinitives can be Active (to sing, to go, to be, to read), Middle (to seat oneself), or Passive (to be loved, to be struck, to be called)

The endings are -εἰν, -αί, -ναι, -σθαί (for contract verbs -εἰν becomes -ἀν -εἴν -οῦν)

Present
Active
Present Stem + εἰν
λυεῖν (to loose)
ϕιλεῖν (to love)
ἀγαπαῖν (to love)
φανεροῦν (to make clear)
διδόναι (to give)
ἰσταναι (to cause to stand)
τιθέναι (to place)
eἶναι (to be)

Middle and Passive
Active
Present Stem + εὐφωνικὸς - σθαί
λυεσθαί (to loose oneself, to be loosed)
ϕιλεσθαί (to love oneself, to be loved)
ἀγαπασθαί (to love oneself, to be loved)
φανεροῦσθαί (to make oneself clear, to be made clear)
διδοσθαί (to give oneself, to be given)
ἰστασθαί (to stand oneself, to be stood)
τιθεσθαί (to set oneself in place, to be set in place)
εισθαί (to be)

Future
Active
Present Stem + σ + εἰν
Aorist 1
Active
Stem + σ + αί
λυσαι (to loose)
Aorist 2
Active
Aorist Stem + εἰν
βαλεῖν (to throw)
Δοῦναι (to give)
στηναι (to cause to stand)
θεῖναι (to put in place)

Middle
Present Stem + σ + εἰν
Aorist 1
Middle
Stem + σ + αί
λυσσαθαί (to loose oneself),
Aorist 2
Middle
Aorist Stem + εἰν
βαλεσθαί (to throw oneself)

Passive
Perfect
Active
Perfect Stem + κε + ναι
λελυκεναι (to have loosed)
Middle and Passive
Perfect Stem + εὐφωνικὸς - σθαί
λελυσθαί (to have loosed oneself, to have been loosed)
Future Perfect Passive:
Perfect Stem + σ + σθαί
λελυσσαθαί (to will have been loosed)